

2960 schools assessed for eligibility

931 ineligible

- 753 difficult for investigators to access (long travel time)
- 160 no primary-5 classes
- 8 international schools
- 5 schools for children with learning disabilities
- 4 participated in development of the resources
- 1 school for adult education

2029 eligible schools

170 randomly selected and invited to recruitment meetings

5 declined

- no response

165 attended recruitment meetings

45 did not agree to participate

- 20 unfamiliar/uncomfortable with research processes
- 11 busy school time table
- 8 bad timing (Predetermined school calendar)
- 5 undecided (needed further approval from school owner)
- 1 no reason given

120 consented and randomised

60 assigned to usual curriculum (control)

- 74 teachers initially (none added later)
- 6256 children

60 assigned IHC primary school resources

- 76 teachers initially (9 added later)
- 6383 children

0 schools discontinued

- 7 teachers discontinued - unmet expectations
- 1826 children discontinued - did not complete the test

0 schools discontinued

- 0 teachers discontinued
- 630 children discontinued - did not complete the test

60 schools included in intention to treat analysis

- 67 teachers
- 4430 children

60 schools included in intention-to-treat analysis

- 85 teachers
- 5753 children